# CIRCUALR ECONOMY FOR A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

**CALLS 2021. SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH** 



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#### 1. INTRODUCTION

Circular Economy for a sustainable future is a deadline call that is part of the strategic goal "Scientific Research: increasing knowledge for the advancement of biomedical sciences and for the definition of more inclusive, circular and sustainable socio-economic developmental models".

# 2. BACKGROUND

In the new era of consumer economy and widespread prosperity, we assisted to the emergence of a new environmental, economic and social emergency, namely the waste management.

In large part, this can be associated to the implementation of a linear production model that starts with products manufacture, passes through products exploitation and ends up with products disposal. Unfortunately, this does not fit well with a society like ours that largely rely on scarce resources. In this scenario, there is an urgent need for a shift to a circular model of economy built on new concepts of production, design, distribution, and consumption. This change requires to rearrange products manufacturing in order to facilitate the extension of shelf life, recycling, reuse, as well as energy and material recovery.

The shift from a linear to a circular and regenerative model represents a turning point that is likely to mark a change in the production system, in contemporary business model, citizens consumption choices and we expect that this change would also facilitate various improvements for the future of our environment, climate and human health more in general.

Considering the opportunities offered by a circular and regenerative economy, Cariplo Foundation intends to support multidisciplinary projects falling into the following areas:

- Development of new organizational models to implement the principles of the circular economy in public and/or private entities;
- Design and development of new materials and products<sup>1</sup> in order to outline sustainable consumption models;
- Design and develop more efficient resource regeneration systems – including wastewater and sewage sludge – previously used for the production and transformation process or for service provision;
- Enhance the use of organic and inorganic waste as well as their transformation in products characterized by high added value, including energy production.

Projects applying to area 1 and 3 have to provide the economic and risk assessment of the adoption of new organizational models and/or regeneration systems developed. Projects applying to area 2 and 4 have to include analysis of the current and potential market for the products being studied.

All projects will need to be characterized by a multidisciplinary approach which will facilitate the integration of disciplines and skills, including collaboration between researchers in biological areas, chemists, physicists, engineers and researchers working in the fields of economics and the legal and social sciences. In addition, they should represent an opportunity for training and professional growth for the young researchers involved.

the modularity, reparability, maintenance, substitution and management of dangerous materials, reuse, harvesting, regeneration and recycling quality.

<sup>3.</sup> AIMS

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For the management and development of new products, it is important to take into consideration the nature of materials, production processes, disassemblability, recyclability, as well as

Finally, the Foundation intends to promote concrete dialogue activities with civil society, with a view to Responsible Research and Innovation (RRI). In particular, in order to strengthen the transformative outcome and the application implications of the program, projects will have to assemble an Advisory Board that will integrate the academic skills with sensitivity of the productive world and end users of the solutions developed. The Advisory Board must be composed of representatives of at least five companies involved in the sector affected by the intervention<sup>2</sup>. With reference to the formulation of the Communication Plan, moreover, researchers will necessarily have to strengthen the dissemination of results to the business system also through the involvement of trade associations.

# 4. GUIDELINES

#### 4.1 Eligible subjects

Public or private non-profit organizations that conduct scientific research.

By participating to this Call, organizations accept the portability of the grant. Any change in the host institution depends on Cariplo Foundation approval according to the guidelines for presentation ("Guida alla presentazione dei progetti su bandi") and the general criteria for granting contributions ("Criteri generali per la concessione dei contributi").

With reference to this call, it is specified that the companies involved in the *Advisory Board* and the professional associations in the communication plan will not be eligible for contributions.

# 4.2 Eligibile projects

To be eligible, projects must:

- fall in at least one of the key priority research areas of this Call;
- provide for the establishment of an Advisory Board composed of representatives of at least five businesses involved in the industry affected by the intervention;
- involve, train and value young researchers<sup>3</sup>.

Moreover, the PIs of all the involved units (leading and partner) are allowed to:

- submit one proposal only to this Call;
- participate as PI in more than one Call of the Scientific Research Area, as long as no overlap is displayed between proposals<sup>4</sup>;
- not be the PI of any other ongoing proposals previously funded by the Scientific Research Area (except for Calls in partnership with other granting agencies)<sup>5</sup>.

It is mandatory for the operational headquarter of the leading organization to be located within the geographical area of intervention of Cariplo Foundation. This requirement does not pertain potential partners.

The total cost of the project should include the additional costs<sup>6</sup> and the overhead only, according to the eligibility criteria and the thresholds listed below:

- A03 "Equipment and software"
   This entry cannot exceed 20% of the additional costs. It fully covers the costs for newly acquired equipments and softwares. It is mandatory to clearly motivate these costs in accordance to the specificity of the project. In this category can also be included ranting costs as well as building work expenses for the installation of the new equipments;
- A04 "Other amortizable costs"
   This entry can only include patent costs;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The companies involved in the supply chain will be able to operate at different levels of the process of generating value, for example, in the production, transformation, distribution or supply of goods and services.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The term "young researcher" in this Call for proposals indicates graduate fellows, PhD students and postdoc not older than 35 years of age at the Call's deadline.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 4}$  In case of overlapping proposals, only the first one received will be considered.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> A proposal is considered ongoing unless the final grant reports - both the scientific and the financial one - have been uploaded on our website before the deadline of this call.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Sum of: A03, A04, A06, A07, A08, A10.

- A06 "Temporary staff"
   This entry can only include research personnel costs. The cost of administrative staff is not allowed:
- A07 "Sub-contractors and consultants"7;
- A08 "Materials and supplies"
   This entry cannot include costs related to office supplies and photocopies;
- A09 "Overheads"
   This entry cannot exceed 5% of the additional costs;
- A10 "Travel, publication and dissemination costs".

This entry cannot exceed 20% of the additional costs and can only include travel expenses and conference participation fees for the research personnel involved in the project, scientific publications and activities of communication with the civil society.

The grant will cover 100% of project costs, therefore the total cost of the project should correspond to the requested amount.

Requested funding should range from 100.000 to 300.000 euros.

Proposals should provide the following mandatory documents:

- Host institution agreement<sup>8</sup>;
- Partnership agreement<sup>9</sup>;
- Project form<sup>10</sup>, as PDF file;

satisfy such fulfillment.

<sup>7</sup> This entry should also include audit costs, where applicable. Exclusively certificated auditors are considered eligible. For the sole purpose of ascertaining whether the obligation to perform a financial audit applies or not, the amount which has to be considered is obtained by multiplying the eligible costs detailed in the Budget (sum of entries A06, A07, A08, A09 and A10) by the coefficient 1,25. It is also recommended to refer to the "Grant management and reporting guide" and to the guidelines for audit assignment "Linee guida per affidamento audit"; both documents are available on the Cariplo Foundation's website.

However, it is anticipated that in case of funding, the

Foundation will confirm to each recipient any obligation to

- Endorsement letters from at least five businesses involved in the *Advisory Board*, as PDF<sup>11</sup> file;
- Project dissemination form12, as PDF file;
- Detailed budget plan, as EXCEL file;
- Authorization for the Transfer of Personal Data to extra-European countries<sup>13</sup>.

By participating to this Call, organizations acknowledge, agree and accept that the award of the grant requires the irrevocable acceptance of all the following documents, available online for the download: Intellectual property rights policy, Open access policy and Acknowledgement guidelines for academic papers ("Linee guida per la citazione del contributo nelle comunicazioni scientifiche").

#### 4.3 Criteria

The evaluation of the full projects will be carried out according to the methods and criteria represented below.

- 1. DESCRIPTION (weight 10%)
- clarity of the project aims and strategies;
- analysis of the state of the art;
- preliminary data significance.
- 2. APPROACH (weight 15%)
- integration of the project in a research area relevant in terms of current debate over regenerative and circular economy;
- adequacy and rationality of the research plan,
- multidisciplinary approach;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Host institution agreement must be drawn up on the basis of the form made La lettera accompagnatoria dovrà essere redatta sulla base del form disponibile online per il download.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> To be provided in case the project involves partners and the doc must be drawn up on the basis of the form made downloadable from the website.

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$  The project form must be drawn up on the basis of the form made available for the call.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> In order for endorsement letters to be examined by reviewers, it is suggested that they be produced in English and included in the detailed form of the project.

 $<sup>^{12}</sup>$ The communication plan must be drawn up on the basis of the form made available for the call.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> The Authorization form can be downloaded from the website.

- presence of adequate back-up plans;
- adequacy of the monitoring plans.
- 3. INNOVATION (weight 15%)
- originality of the research question;
- ability to innovate existing organizational and business models.
- 4. OUTCOMES (weight 25%)
- expected impacts in terms of knowledge advancement;
- expected impacts in terms of long- and mediumterm product and process innovation;
- expected impacts in terms of environmental sustainability;
- expected impacts in terms of social value creation, new employment and territorial development.
- 5. PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR, TEAM AND ORGANIZATION (weight 10%)
- PIs' scientific and managerial leadership;
- track record and adequacy of the PI and team competencies (leading organization and partner);
- functionality and composition of the *Advisory Board*;
- level of consolidation of the collaborations with research centers and\or the ability to build new partnerships;
- adequacy of the equipment in relation to the project typology.
- 6. YOUNG RESEARCHERS (weight 10%)
- engagement of young researchers in responsibility roles;
- training programs for young researchers.
- 7. DISSEMINATION (weight 5%)
- quality of the communication plan.
- 8. BUDGET and PROJECT DURATION (weight 10%)
- budget suitability, coherence and duration of the project. The appropriateness of the contributions

of any third-party partners and providers will also be considered.

The evaluation will be performed by three independent reviewers. The Foundation will make a judgement limited to the coherence of the Economic Plan and the adequacy of the Dissemination Plan.

# 4.4 Non-eligible projects

Proposals will be considered non-eligible in case they do not comply with the previous paragraph 4.2 "Eligible projects" and/or present the following features:

- purely descriptive;
- basic research projects without any tangible application;
- projects exclusively meant to technology transfer;
- aimed to set up new research centres and/or laboratories and/or animal facilities.

In addition, Cariplo Foundation will not consider eligible a proposal that has been submitted more than two times to previous editions of this Call.

#### 4.5 Submission process

Applications must be submitted by 5:00 p.m. on May 18<sup>th</sup>2021.

# 5. AVAILABLE BUDGET, ELIGIBLE/NON-ELIGIBLE COSTS

The budget available for this Call consists of 3 million Euros.

Eligible and non-eligible costs are detailed in the previous section 4.2 Eligible projects.

#### 6. COMMUNICATIONS AND INFORMATION

Cariplo Foundation, as a private entity, is not required to comply with public procedures and has the faculty not to allocate the entire budget in whole or in part. The text of the Call and all the mentioned documents can be found on Cariplo Foundation website www.fondazionecariplo.it.

# 7. SUMMARY\*

future	
Type Deadline call	
Deadline 18.05.2021	
Available € 3.000.000 budget	
Development of new organization models to implement the principle of the circular economy in public and/or private entities  Design and development of new materials and products in order to outline sustainable consumption models	es
Aims  Design and develop more efficient resource regeneration systems previously used for the production and transformation process or for service provision	า
Enhance the use of organic and inorganic waste as well as their transformation in products characterized by high added value	<u>.</u>
Eligible Public or private non-profit organizations thaht conduct scientific research	
Funding Maximum funding € 300.000 constraints	
Scientific Research Area Contacts Staff contacts at: www.fondazionecariplo.it	

<sup>\*</sup> The data shown in the "Summary" are intended as a brief overview of the terms and conditions of the Call only. For a full description, please read carefully the text of the Call.